

Mental Calculation

$11+23=?$

Dividing Numbers By 2, 3, 4, 5 and 10

STRATEGY

Division is the opposite of Multiplication.

To divide numbers by 2, 3, 4 and 5, you must be familiar with the multiplication tables of 2, 3, 4 and 5.

$$12 \div 2 = 6 \quad [\text{recall that } 6 \times 2 = 12]$$

To divide numbers by 10, just remove the zero behind the number.

$$80 \div 10 = 8$$

Do these divisions mentally.

1 $24 \div 4 =$

6 $30 \div 5 =$

2 $21 \div 3 =$

7 $25 \div 5 =$

3 $12 \div 3 =$

8 $30 \div 10 =$

4 $16 \div 4 =$

9 $60 \div 10 =$

5 $14 \div 2 =$

10 $40 \div 5 =$

8 0 1
7 5

9 6
4 4

3 8
4 3

5 7
2 7

6 9
1 6

Answers:

Adapted:

Mental Mathematics Book 2

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